

- (1) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{3}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{5}{6}$, B) $\frac{17}{6}$, C) $\frac{7}{6}$, D) $\frac{11}{6}$, E) $\frac{13}{6}$
- (2) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & z \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) -2 , B) 1 , C) -1 , D) -3 , E) 0
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) -4 , B) -1 , C) -5 , D) -3 , E) -2
- (4) Let $f(x) = 5x + 9$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -9 , B) -8 , C) -7 , D) -5 , E) -6
- (5) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 9$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
 A) 2052, B) 2053, C) 2054, D) 2051, E) 2055
- (6) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) -1 , B) 0 , C) -2 , D) -3 , E) 1

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & z \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
A) 2, B) 1, C) 5, D) 4, E) 3
- (2) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 6 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
A) -2, B) -3, C) 1, D) -1, E) 0
- (3) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is 5. Compute the corresponding eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) $-\frac{7}{2}$, B) $-\frac{3}{2}$, C) $-\frac{9}{2}$, D) $-\frac{5}{2}$, E) $-\frac{1}{2}$
- (4) Let $f(x) = 5x + 7$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{19}{5}$, B) $-\frac{17}{5}$, C) $-\frac{14}{5}$, D) $-\frac{16}{5}$, E) $-\frac{18}{5}$
- (5) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{3}{2}$, B) $\frac{11}{2}$, C) $\frac{7}{2}$, D) $\frac{9}{2}$, E) $\frac{5}{2}$
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 8$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
A) 8194, B) 8193, C) 8196, D) 8197, E) 8195

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) 0, B) 1, C) 2, D) -1, E) 3
- (2) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{10} & \frac{9}{10} \\ \frac{1}{10} & \frac{1}{10} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) 1, B) 4, C) 0, D) 2, E) 3
- (3) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 7, B) 9, C) 10, D) 8, E) 11
- (4) Let $f(x) = 5x + 9$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -4, B) -3, C) -2, D) -6, E) -5
- (5) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 8$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 8193, B) 8195, C) 8196, D) 8194, E) 8192
- (6) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) 4, B) 7, C) 3, D) 6, E) 5

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) -8, B) -6, C) -5, D) -4, E) -7
- (2) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) 2, B) 0, C) 1, D) -2, E) -1
- (3) Let $f(x) = 2x + 3$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{7}{2}$, B) $-\frac{15}{2}$, C) $-\frac{11}{2}$, D) $-\frac{13}{2}$, E) $-\frac{9}{2}$
- (4) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 5$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 2051, B) 2052, C) 2053, D) 2054, E) 2055
- (5) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) -2, B) 0, C) -3, D) -4, E) -1
- (6) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) 4, B) 6, C) 5, D) 3, E) 2

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
A) 5, B) 3, C) 6, D) 7, E) 4
- (2) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
A) -6, B) -4, C) -5, D) -7, E) -8
- (3) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
A) 518, B) 519, C) 517, D) 516, E) 515
- (4) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$ is 7. Compute the corresponding eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) $-\frac{1}{2}$, B) $-\frac{3}{2}$, C) $\frac{5}{2}$, D) $\frac{3}{2}$, E) $\frac{1}{2}$
- (5) Let $f(x) = 3x + 4$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{11}{3}$, B) $-\frac{13}{3}$, C) $-\frac{16}{3}$, D) $-\frac{10}{3}$, E) $-\frac{14}{3}$
- (6) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{13}{3}$, B) $\frac{10}{3}$, C) $\frac{8}{3}$, D) $\frac{11}{3}$, E) $\frac{14}{3}$

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
A) 2052, B) 2051, C) 2054, D) 2055, E) 2053
- (2) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
A) 10, B) 6, C) 7, D) 8, E) 9
- (3) Let $f(x) = 3x + 4$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{11}{3}$, B) $-\frac{7}{3}$, C) $-\frac{10}{3}$, D) $-\frac{8}{3}$, E) $-\frac{5}{3}$
- (4) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{23}{12}$, B) $\frac{17}{12}$, C) $\frac{25}{12}$, D) $\frac{29}{12}$, E) $\frac{19}{12}$
- (5) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ z & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
A) 6, B) 3, C) 5, D) 4, E) 2
- (6) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is 3. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) -4, B) -2, C) -5, D) -3, E) -1

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) -3 , B) -1 , C) -2 , D) -4 , E) -5
- (2) Let $f(x) = 2x - 3$ and $x_0 = 7$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
 A) 4098, B) 4096, C) 4097, D) 4100, E) 4099
- (3) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{3}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{11}{6}$, B) $\frac{7}{6}$, C) $\frac{17}{6}$, D) $\frac{5}{6}$, E) $\frac{13}{6}$
- (4) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) -4 , B) 0 , C) -3 , D) -2 , E) -1
- (5) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) -2 , B) -1 , C) -4 , D) 0 , E) -3
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -6 , B) -7 , C) -5 , D) -4 , E) -8

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ z & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
A) 1, B) 3, C) 0, D) -1, E) 2
- (2) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5} & \frac{3}{5} \\ \frac{2}{5} & \frac{3}{5} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
A) $\frac{1}{4}$, B) $-\frac{3}{4}$, C) $-\frac{5}{4}$, D) $\frac{3}{4}$, E) $-\frac{1}{4}$
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) 0, B) -2, C) 2, D) 1, E) -1
- (4) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 8 \\ 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
A) 8, B) 12, C) 10, D) 9, E) 11
- (5) Let $f(x) = 2x + 4$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) -8, B) -4, C) -7, D) -6, E) -5
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 3$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
A) 1538, B) 1541, C) 1540, D) 1539, E) 1537

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 5x + 7$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{17}{5}$, B) $-\frac{18}{5}$, C) $-\frac{19}{5}$, D) $-\frac{21}{5}$, E) $-\frac{16}{5}$
- (2) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is 5. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) 1, B) -2, C) 0, D) -1, E) -3
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) -1, B) -3, C) -2, D) -5, E) -4
- (4) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
A) -13, B) -10, C) -14, D) -11, E) -12
- (5) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
A) 6, B) 7, C) 5, D) 8, E) 4
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 9$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
A) 8196, B) 8195, C) 8193, D) 8194, E) 8197

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 7$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
A) 3077, B) 3078, C) 3080, D) 3076, E) 3079
- (2) Let $f(x) = 5x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{16}{5}$, B) $-\frac{14}{5}$, C) $-\frac{19}{5}$, D) $-\frac{17}{5}$, E) $-\frac{18}{5}$
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) 3, B) 2, C) 4, D) 1, E) 0
- (4) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 6 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
A) -3, B) -4, C) -1, D) -5, E) -2
- (5) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ is 6. Compute the corresponding eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) $-\frac{11}{4}$, B) $-\frac{13}{4}$, C) $-\frac{9}{4}$, D) $-\frac{7}{4}$, E) $-\frac{5}{4}$
- (6) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
A) 1, B) 4, C) 3, D) 2, E) 0

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) 3, B) 0, C) 2, D) 4, E) 1
- (2) Let $f(x) = 2x - 2$ and $x_0 = 5$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
 A) 3073, B) 3074, C) 3070, D) 3071, E) 3072
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) 2, B) -1, C) 3, D) 1, E) 0
- (4) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{10} & \frac{3}{5} \\ \frac{10}{7} & \frac{2}{5} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{10}{7}$, B) $\frac{9}{7}$, C) $\frac{8}{7}$, D) $\frac{6}{7}$, E) $\frac{5}{7}$
- (5) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 6 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 12, B) 10, C) 8, D) 9, E) 11
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -7, B) -5, C) -4, D) -8, E) -6

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{2}{3}$, B) $-\frac{1}{3}$, C) $\frac{1}{3}$, D) $-\frac{2}{3}$, E) $\frac{4}{3}$
- (2) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{9}{10} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{10} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $-\frac{1}{2}$, B) $\frac{5}{2}$, C) $\frac{1}{2}$, D) $\frac{3}{2}$, E) $\frac{7}{2}$
- (3) Let $f(x) = 2x - 2$ and $x_0 = 4$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 4099, B) 4098, C) 4096, D) 4097, E) 4100
- (4) Let $f(x) = 2x + 4$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -1 , B) -4 , C) -5 , D) -3 , E) -2
- (5) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 3, B) 5, C) 7, D) 6, E) 4
- (6) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ z & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) $\frac{8}{3}$, B) $\frac{10}{3}$, C) $\frac{13}{3}$, D) $\frac{11}{3}$, E) $\frac{7}{3}$

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{8}{3}$, B) $\frac{7}{3}$, C) $\frac{10}{3}$, D) $\frac{5}{3}$, E) $\frac{11}{3}$
- (2) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is 5. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
 A) $\frac{1}{2}$, B) $-\frac{3}{2}$, C) $-\frac{5}{2}$, D) $-\frac{7}{2}$, E) $-\frac{1}{2}$
- (3) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 12, B) 9, C) 10, D) 13, E) 11
- (4) Let $f(x) = 2x + 5$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{13}{2}$, B) $-\frac{17}{2}$, C) $-\frac{9}{2}$, D) $-\frac{11}{2}$, E) $-\frac{15}{2}$
- (5) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 4100, B) 4102, C) 4103, D) 4101, E) 4099
- (6) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) -9, B) -10, C) -6, D) -7, E) -8

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) 1, B) 0, C) -1 , D) 2, E) 3
- (2) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5} & \frac{4}{5} \\ \frac{4}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) -2 , B) -3 , C) 0, D) -1 , E) 1
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{7}{4}$, B) $\frac{3}{4}$, C) $-\frac{1}{4}$, D) $\frac{5}{4}$, E) $\frac{1}{4}$
- (4) Let $f(x) = 5x + 7$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{22}{5}$, B) $-\frac{18}{5}$, C) $-\frac{17}{5}$, D) $-\frac{21}{5}$, E) $-\frac{19}{5}$
- (5) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ z & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) $-\frac{7}{4}$, B) $\frac{1}{4}$, C) $-\frac{3}{4}$, D) $-\frac{1}{4}$, E) $-\frac{5}{4}$
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 2$ and $x_0 = 5$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
 A) 1536, B) 1537, C) 1540, D) 1539, E) 1538

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 2x - 3$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 6149, B) 6148, C) 6147, D) 6146, E) 6145
- (2) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) 0, B) -2, C) -3, D) -1, E) 1
- (3) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) 6, B) 5, C) 3, D) 4, E) 7
- (4) Let $f(x) = 5x + 8$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{23}{5}$, B) $-\frac{24}{5}$, C) $-\frac{22}{5}$, D) $-\frac{27}{5}$, E) $-\frac{26}{5}$
- (5) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{5} & \frac{7}{10} \\ \frac{3}{5} & \frac{3}{10} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{19}{6}$, B) $\frac{11}{6}$, C) $\frac{13}{6}$, D) $\frac{7}{6}$, E) $\frac{17}{6}$
- (6) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 6, B) 7, C) 8, D) 4, E) 5

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) 3, B) -1 , C) 2, D) 1, E) 0
- (2) Let $f(x) = 4x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) -6 , B) -4 , C) -3 , D) -2 , E) -5
- (3) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 10, B) 6, C) 7, D) 9, E) 8
- (4) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
 A) -4 , B) 0, C) -2 , D) -3 , E) -1
- (5) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{1}{3}$, B) $\frac{7}{3}$, C) $\frac{4}{3}$, D) $\frac{2}{3}$, E) $\frac{5}{3}$
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 2054, B) 2053, C) 2052, D) 2051, E) 2050

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 8 \\ 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
A) -7 , B) -5 , C) -3 , D) -6 , E) -4
- (2) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 5$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
A) 2050, B) 2052, C) 2049, D) 2051, E) 2053
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $-\frac{5}{2}$, B) $-\frac{3}{2}$, C) $-\frac{1}{2}$, D) $\frac{1}{2}$, E) $\frac{3}{2}$
- (4) Let us take the following mapping $\phi: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & z \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
A) $\frac{1}{2}$, B) $\frac{9}{2}$, C) $\frac{5}{2}$, D) $\frac{3}{2}$, E) $\frac{7}{2}$
- (5) Let $f(x) = 4x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) -1 , B) -4 , C) -5 , D) -2 , E) -3
- (6) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ is 6. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) $\frac{1}{4}$, B) $-\frac{3}{4}$, C) $-\frac{1}{4}$, D) $-\frac{5}{4}$, E) $-\frac{7}{4}$

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 9$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
 A) 4100, B) 4099, C) 4102, D) 4101, E) 4098
- (2) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & z \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) 5, B) 6, C) 8, D) 7, E) 4
- (3) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{4}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{7}{8}$, B) $-\frac{1}{8}$, C) $\frac{3}{8}$, D) $\frac{5}{8}$, E) $\frac{1}{8}$
- (4) Let $f(x) = 3x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{19}{3}$, B) $-\frac{17}{3}$, C) $-\frac{14}{3}$, D) $-\frac{13}{3}$, E) $-\frac{16}{3}$
- (5) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{11}{4}$, B) $\frac{7}{4}$, C) $\frac{5}{4}$, D) $\frac{13}{4}$, E) $\frac{9}{4}$
- (6) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 6, B) 7, C) 8, D) 9, E) 5

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 4x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) -1, B) 0, C) -2, D) -3, E) -4
- (2) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
A) 10, B) 7, C) 11, D) 9, E) 8
- (3) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is 5. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) -5, B) -7, C) -3, D) -6, E) -4
- (4) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
A) 7, B) 10, C) 6, D) 8, E) 9
- (5) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{16}{3}$, B) $\frac{10}{3}$, C) $\frac{14}{3}$, D) $\frac{11}{3}$, E) $\frac{13}{3}$
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 7$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
A) 1540, B) 1536, C) 1539, D) 1538, E) 1537

 1^1 : 2^1 : 3^1 : 4^1 : 5^1 : 6^1 :

- (1) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is 5. Compute the corresponding eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
 A) $-\frac{3}{2}$, B) $\frac{1}{2}$, C) $-\frac{1}{2}$, D) $\frac{5}{2}$, E) $\frac{3}{2}$
- (2) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $-\frac{7}{2}$, B) $\frac{1}{2}$, C) $-\frac{1}{2}$, D) $-\frac{5}{2}$, E) $-\frac{3}{2}$
- (3) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & z \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) $\frac{1}{3}$, B) $\frac{7}{3}$, C) $\frac{5}{3}$, D) $\frac{2}{3}$, E) $\frac{4}{3}$
- (4) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 9$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
 A) 2054, B) 2053, C) 2052, D) 2050, E) 2051
- (5) Let $f(x) = 4x + 5$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{17}{4}$, B) $-\frac{11}{4}$, C) $-\frac{13}{4}$, D) $-\frac{19}{4}$, E) $-\frac{15}{4}$
- (6) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) 2, B) 0, C) -1, D) -2, E) 1

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let $f(x) = 2x - 2$ and $x_0 = 3$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 2052, B) 2051, C) 2048, D) 2049, E) 2050
- (2) Let $f(x) = 5x + 8$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{17}{5}$, B) $-\frac{18}{5}$, C) $-\frac{21}{5}$, D) $-\frac{22}{5}$, E) $-\frac{19}{5}$
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) -1, B) 0, C) 2, D) 3, E) 1
- (4) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ z & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) 4, B) 5, C) 2, D) 1, E) 3
- (5) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{10} & \frac{9}{10} \\ \frac{7}{10} & \frac{1}{10} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
 A) $\frac{12}{7}$, B) $\frac{10}{7}$, C) $\frac{8}{7}$, D) $\frac{9}{7}$, E) $\frac{11}{7}$
- (6) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
 A) 2, B) 0, C) 4, D) 1, E) 3

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is the signed area of the image of the unit square?
A) 15, B) 13, C) 11, D) 12, E) 14
- (2) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
A) 9, B) 11, C) 7, D) 8, E) 10
- (3) Let $f(x) = 2x - 4$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
A) 2052, B) 2054, C) 2051, D) 2050, E) 2053
- (4) Let $f(x) = 3x + 4$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{10}{3}$, B) $-\frac{13}{3}$, C) $-\frac{7}{3}$, D) $-\frac{8}{3}$, E) $-\frac{11}{3}$
- (5) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{11}{12}$, B) $\frac{7}{12}$, C) $\frac{5}{12}$, D) $\frac{17}{12}$, E) $\frac{13}{12}$
- (6) Suppose that the dynamics of a two state stochastic system is generated by the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{10} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{9}{10} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$. Find the steady state probability vector $\begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$. How much is p_1/p_2 ?
A) $-\frac{1}{9}$, B) $\frac{5}{9}$, C) $\frac{4}{9}$, D) $\frac{1}{9}$, E) $\frac{2}{9}$

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ is 6. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
A) $\frac{5}{4}$, B) $\frac{1}{4}$, C) $-\frac{1}{4}$, D) $-\frac{3}{4}$, E) $\frac{3}{4}$
- (2) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the correspondig eigenvalue?
A) 5, B) 9, C) 8, D) 7, E) 6
- (3) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
A) $\frac{2}{3}$, B) $-\frac{4}{3}$, C) $-\frac{1}{3}$, D) $\frac{1}{3}$, E) $-\frac{2}{3}$
- (4) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ z & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
A) 10, B) 6, C) 9, D) 8, E) 7
- (5) Let $f(x) = 3x + 7$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
A) $-\frac{19}{3}$, B) $-\frac{20}{3}$, C) $-\frac{17}{3}$, D) $-\frac{16}{3}$, E) $-\frac{14}{3}$
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 5$ and $x_0 = 9$. Compute $f^{10}(x_0)$.
A) 4103, B) 4101, C) 4100, D) 4102, E) 4099

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ z & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) 4, B) 5, C) 7, D) 6, E) 3
- (2) Let $f(x) = 5x + 8$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{22}{5}$, B) $-\frac{21}{5}$, C) $-\frac{17}{5}$, D) $-\frac{18}{5}$, E) $-\frac{19}{5}$
- (3) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ is 6. Compute the corresponding eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
 A) $\frac{1}{2}$, B) $-\frac{1}{2}$, C) $\frac{5}{2}$, D) $-\frac{3}{2}$, E) $\frac{3}{2}$
- (4) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) -5 , B) -7 , C) -4 , D) -6 , E) -8
- (5) Let $f(x) = 2x - 3$ and $x_0 = 6$. Compute $f^9(x_0)$.
 A) 1540, B) 1539, C) 1541, D) 1542, E) 1543
- (6) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) 3, B) 2, C) 4, D) 1, E) 0

1¹:2¹:3¹:4¹:5¹:6¹:

- (1) One of the eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$ is 7. Compute the correspondig eigenvector $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is x/y ?
 A) $-\frac{7}{3}$, B) $-\frac{2}{3}$, C) $-\frac{4}{3}$, D) $-\frac{5}{3}$, E) $-\frac{1}{3}$
- (2) Compute $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$. How much is $a + 2b + 3c + 4d$?
 A) $\frac{9}{8}$, B) $\frac{3}{8}$, C) $\frac{7}{8}$, D) $\frac{1}{8}$, E) $\frac{5}{8}$
- (3) Let $f(x) = 5x + 6$. Compute $f^{-1}(x) = cx + d$. How much is $2c + 3d$?
 A) $-\frac{17}{5}$, B) $-\frac{16}{5}$, C) $-\frac{18}{5}$, D) $-\frac{21}{5}$, E) $-\frac{19}{5}$
- (4) One of the eigenvectors of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 8 \\ 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. What is the corresponding eigenvalue?
 A) -8 , B) -5 , C) -6 , D) -7 , E) -4
- (5) Let us take the following mapping $\phi : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ z & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$. How much is z , if ϕ is not invertible?
 A) 10, B) 9, C) 8, D) 7, E) 11
- (6) Let $f(x) = 2x - 2$ and $x_0 = 3$. Compute $f^{11}(x_0)$.
 A) 2050, B) 2051, C) 2053, D) 2054, E) 2052

1¹: 2¹: 3¹: 4¹: 5¹: 6¹:

1	1: A ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: D ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: C ¹ ,
2	1: E ¹ , 2: A ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: A ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: C ¹ ,
3	1: B ¹ , 2: A ¹ , 3: A ¹ , 4: E ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: A ¹ ,
4	1: D ¹ , 2: C ¹ , 3: A ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: D ¹ ,
5	1: E ¹ , 2: C ¹ , 3: C ¹ , 4: A ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: D ¹ ,
6	1: E ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: C ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
7	1: B ¹ , 2: E ¹ , 3: D ¹ , 4: E ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
8	1: A ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: D ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: E ¹ , 6: D ¹ ,
9	1: C ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: E ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
10	1: D ¹ , 2: A ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: A ¹ , 5: E ¹ , 6: B ¹ ,
11	1: B ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: E ¹ , 4: D ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: D ¹ ,
12	1: A ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: C ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: A ¹ ,
13	1: D ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: C ¹ , 4: A ¹ , 5: A ¹ , 6: C ¹ ,
14	1: C ¹ , 2: E ¹ , 3: C ¹ , 4: E ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
15	1: C ¹ , 2: E ¹ , 3: C ¹ , 4: C ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: A ¹ ,
16	1: D ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: E ¹ , 4: C ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: B ¹ ,
17	1: E ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: D ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: B ¹ ,
18	1: D ¹ , 2: E ¹ , 3: D ¹ , 4: E ¹ , 5: A ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
19	1: E ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: E ¹ , 4: C ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: A ¹ ,
20	1: C ¹ , 2: B ¹ , 3: D ¹ , 4: B ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: D ¹ ,
21	1: E ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: E ¹ , 4: D ¹ , 5: D ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
22	1: E ¹ , 2: D ¹ , 3: A ¹ , 4: A ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: B ¹ ,
23	1: C ¹ , 2: C ¹ , 3: A ¹ , 4: D ¹ , 5: A ¹ , 6: B ¹ ,
24	1: A ¹ , 2: A ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: C ¹ , 5: B ¹ , 6: E ¹ ,
25	1: B ¹ , 2: A ¹ , 3: B ¹ , 4: E ¹ , 5: C ¹ , 6: A ¹ ,